## Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1. (Original) An electromagnetic switch comprising a guiding medium and switch means for controlling propagation within the guiding medium, characterised in that the guiding medium comprises a substantially parallel plate structure, and the switch means comprises an array of electromechanical switch elements positioned to allow selective reflection and absorption of an electromagnetic signal in controlled directions.
- 2. (Original) An electromagnetic switch according to claim 1 in which the guiding medium is a planar guiding medium.
- 3. (Currently amended) An electromagnetic switch according to claim 1 or claim2 in which the guiding medium is a waveguide.
- 4. (Currently amended) An electromagnetic switch according to claim 1 or claim2 in which the guiding medium is made of a semi-conductor material.
- 5. (Currently amended) An electromagnetic switch according to any one of the preceding claims claim 1 in which the electromechanical switch elements are activated by displacement of elements of desired conductivity, with the displacement being electrostatic displacement, electric field displacement, magnetic field displacement, or thermal

displacement.

- 6. (Currently amended) An electromagnetic switch according to any one of the preceding claims claim 1 in which the elements are in the form of polymers, powders or liquid suspensions.
- 7. (Currently amended) An electromagnetic switch according to any one of the preceding claims claim 1 in which the parallel plate structure is a microwave parallel plate structure; and including at least one element of controllable reflectivity that may be used to affect the spatial distribution of the electromagnetic energy by absorption of energy.
- 8. (Currently amended) An electromagnetic switch according to any one of the preceding claims claim 1 in which the electromechanical switch elements are controllable through associated logic devices.
- 9. (Currently amended) A miniaturised active electromagnetic antenna including at least one electromagnetic switch according to any one of the preceding claims claim 1.
- 10. (Currently amended) An active electromagnetic delay line including at least one electromagnetic switch according to any one of claims 1-8 claim 1.